

## Water buffering...



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Waterpads - a sandwich of hessian, polymers and paper

## Components:

## Hessian

Polymers: absorb 100-150 times their own weight in water

Paper

A fully biodegradable water and nutrient buffer for plants

## Waterpads

Application:

- (drip)irrigated agriculture
- different growing media
- different crops: annual / perennial, ornamental / edible
- reusability

Previous results

- Roses (The Netherlands): 36\% yield increase
- Tomatoes (Spain): 51\% yield increase; 37\% water application reduction
- Citrus saplings (Pakistan): 53 \% higher rate of foliage growth; $31 \%$ water application reduction


## Waterpads in pots



## Waterpads in open soil



## Waterpads in different substrates



## Waterpads from innovation - to - smart solution

| Green pepper | AVG Yield/Slab |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | Total weight | Yield increase/decrease |
|  | grams | \% of 100\% |
| Cocopeat \%100 | 1441 |  |
| Cocopeat W \%100 | 1682 | 17\% |
| Cocopeat \%75 | 1433 |  |
| Cocopeat W \%75 | 1542 | 7\% |
| Cocopeat \%50 | 1134 |  |
| Cocopeat W \% 50 | 1192 | -17\% |
| Perlit \%100 | 729 |  |
| Perlit W100 | 826 | 13\% |
| Perlit \%75 | 618 |  |
| Perlit W\%75 | 811 | 11\% |
| Perlit \%50 | 545 |  |
| Perlit W\% 50 | 522 | -28\% |

Green pepper
Break even point after 2.5 seasons


Higher Yields

## Waterpads from innovation - to - smart solution

| Green pepper | Water application |  | Water savings |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | Liters | \% of total | Liter/slab |
| Cocopeat \%100 | 438 | 100\% |  |
| Cocopeat W \%100 | 438 | 100\% |  |
| Cocopeat \%75 | 330 | -25\% | 108 |
| Cocopeat W \%75 | 330 | -25\% | 108 |
| Cocopeat \%50 | 221 | -50\% | 217 |
| Cocopeat W \% 50 | 221 | -50\% | 217 |
| Perlit \%100 | 282 | 100\% |  |
| Perlit W100 | 282 | 100\% |  |
| Perlit \%75 | 210 | -26\% | 72 |
| Perlit W\%75 | 210 | -26\% | 72 |
| Perlit \%50 | 140 | -50\% | 142 |
| Perlit W \% 50 | 140 | -50\% | 142 |



Green pepper

## Lower water requirements

## Waterpads from innovation - to - smart solution

| Green pepper | AVG Yield/Slab | Yield | Water application |  | Water savings |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | Total weight | increase/decrease |  |  |  |
|  | grams | \% of 100\% | Liters | \% of total | Liter/slab |
| Cocopeat \%100 | 1441 |  | 438 | 100\% |  |
| Cocopeat W \%100 | 1682 | 17\% | 438 | 100\% |  |
| Cocopeat \%75 | 1433 |  | 330 | -25\% | 108 |
| Cocopeat W \%75 | 1542 | 7\% | 330 | -25\% | 108 |
| Cocopeat \%50 | 1134 |  | 221 | -50\% | 217 |
| Cocopeat W \% 50 | 1192 | -17\% | 221 | -50\% | 217 |
| Perlit \%100 | 729 |  | 282 | 100\% |  |
| Perlit W100 | 826 | 13\% | 282 | 100\% |  |
| Perlit \%75 | 618 |  | 210 | -26\% | 72 |
| Perlit W \%75 | 811 | 11\% | 210 | -26\% | 72 |
| Perlit \%50 | 545 |  | 140 | -50\% | 142 |
| Perlit W \% 50 | 522 | -28\% | 140 | -50\% | 142 |

## Water productivity

## Waterpads - Water productivity

## Productivity:

- Water - Plant / Soil - Plant
- Water can be as productive as its environment allows it to be (nutrients, micro-organisms, soil organic matter, microclimate ,etc.)
Waterpads provide buffer for water and nutrients
- Farming practice and rational
- Saving water
- Saving land
- Saving inputs


## Roll out of a smart solution

## Co-creation of

knowledge and expertise

Farmer adaptation


## Roll out of a smart solution 2017

## Farmer adaptation



## Roll out of a smart solution 2017

## Research and development

1. Antep Pistachio Research Institute
2. Gap Agricultural Research Institute, (Olive, Pistachio and
Pine tree plantation)


## Next steps for MetaMeta

- Further adapting and enhancing of innovation
- Soil moisture directed irrigation
- Reusing of polymers, polymers from organic waste
- Scaling up of smart solution
- More demonstration trials (crops / acreage)
- Securing first sales
- Strengthening the production and marketing of product

